

INDIAN JOURNAL OF NATURAL SCIENCES (IJONS)
BIMONTHLY INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL

Editor-in-Chief
Dr.S.Vijikumar

Published by
TAMILNADU SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ORGANISATION

39,MURA BHAVAN,KOODAL NAGAR,RAJAGOPALAPURAM POST,
PUDUKKOTTAI, TAMIL NADU, INDIA.

ijonstnsro@gmail.com,editorijons@gmail.com-www.tnsroindia.org.in

Editor-in-Chief, Editorial Board and Publisher take no responsibility for inaccurate, misleading data, opinion and statements appeared in the articles and advertisements published in this journal. It is the sole responsibility of the contributors and advertisers. No part of this journal can be reproduced without the written permission of the Editor-in-Chief who also holds the copyright © of the "Indian Journal of Natural Sciences (IJONS)".

Indian Journal of Natural Sciences (IJONS)

Editorial Committee Members (ECM)

Editor-in-Chief	<p>Dr.S.Vijikumar Director TamilNadu Scientific Research Organisation Pudukkottai-622003, Tamil Nadu. India.</p>
Editorial Committee	
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Prof. Dr.V.Ramaiyan Marine Biologist Research Advisor Sri Venkateswara College of Arts & Science. Peravoorani, Thanjavur. Tamil Nadu. India.</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Dr.C.Anandharamakrishnan Director, Indian Institute of Food Processing Technology (IIFPT) Ministry of Food Processing Industries (MoFPI), Govt. of India Pudukkottai Road, Thanjavur - 613005, Tamil Nadu, India</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Dr. B. Vaseeharan Professor and Head, Department of Animal Health and Management, Alagappa University, Karaikudi – 630003</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Prof.Mahdi Vatan Parast Chancellor & Professor, Islamic Azad University, Quchan Branch,Quchan-Khorasan Razavi- Iran.</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Prof.Dr.Hamid Saremi Vice- Chancellor, Islamic Azad University, Quchan branch, Quchan-Iran.</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Dr. Sr.D.Victoriya Amalorpava Mary, FBS Principal, Bon Secours College for Women, Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur - 613 006. Tamilnadu, South India.</p>
Honorable Chief Advisor	<p>Prof.Dr. B.A. ASBI Vice President Research, Management & Science University(MSU), University drive off persiaran olahraga, 40100 shah alam selangor , MALAYSIA.</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. N. Jayabalan Professor & Head, Dept. of plant Science, School of life Sciences Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Tamil Nadu. India.</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. T.S. Saravanan Professor of Biotechnology cum Research Co-ordinator Dr.M.G.R Educational and Research Institute University Periyar E.V.R High Road, Maduravoyal, Chennai-600095.</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.S.P.Subramaniyan Asst.Controller of Patents and Designs (Govt.of India) Patent Office, IPR Building, GST Road, Guindy, Chennai 600032</p>

Honorable Member	Er. Abdul Samad. M. Kamdod Assistant Professor, Department of Civil Engineering Bharat Institute of Science & Technology for Women Mangalpally, Renga Reddy Dist. Andhra Pradesh, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Hina kousar Assistant Professor, Department of Environmental Sciences, Kuvempu University, Shankaraghatta, Shivamogga – 577 451, Karnataka ,India
Honorable Member	Mr.B.Rajesh Manager (Tech. Services Env.) Grass Roots Research & Creation India (P) Ltd Noida – 201301, Uttar Pradesh, India
Honorable Member	Mr. K.Ramanathan Head, Department of Bioinformatics, Thanthai Hans Roever College Perambalur, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. K.Gurunathan Prof & Head, Department of Nano science & Technology, Alagappa University, Karaikudi, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Rajashekhar O, Patil Assistant Professor, Department of Environmental Management Sant Gadge Maharaj College of Commerce & Economics, Mumbai 400004, India
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Ravichandran Prof.& Head Department of Environmental Management Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Tamil Nadu. India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Krishnan Prof.& Head, Department of Environmental Biotechnology Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Tamil Nadu. India
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Kumarasamy Prof.& Head, Department of Geography Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Tamil Nadu. India
Honorable Member	Dr.A.Sathya, Assistant professor – III, School of Civil Engineering, SASTRA University, Thanjavur – 613401, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.G.G.Hammad Ahmad Shadab Senior Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh-202002, Uttar Pradesh
Honorable Member	Dr.H.Syed Jahangir Assistant Professor, P.G. and Research Department of Botany Jamal Mohamed College(Autonomous) Trichirappalli-620020, TamilNadu, India.

Honorable Member	Mrs.A.Indumathi Asst.Professor,Department of Biotechnology, Bon Secours College for Women,Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur Tamilnadu, South India
Honorable Member	Dr. P. Santhanam Assistant Professor, Department of Marine Science, School of Marine Sciences,Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Tamil Nadu. India
Honorable Member	Dr.B.Parimala Devi Additional Director, Veeramani Mohana Centre for Quality Life Engineering Research, Periyar Maniyammai University, Vallam,Thanjavur ,TN. India.
Honorable Member	Dr. M. Lekeshmanaswamy Associate professor PG and Research Department of Zoology Kongunadu Arts and Science College G.N. mills (PO), Coimbatore-641 029, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. P.Udaya Kumar Principal D.K.T College of Education, 1/341, Near Amaravathipalayam, Peruntholuvu (PO), Tirupur - 641 665,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Syed Mohamed Asst. Prof. Dept. of Zoology,Jamal Mohamed College Tiruchirappalli, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Komalavalli Narayanaswamy Associate Professor, PG and Research Department of Botany H.H. The Rajah's College (Autonomous) Pudukkottai – 622 001, Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Mis.S.Muthu Bharathi Asst.Professor,Department of Chemistry, Bon Secours College for Women,Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur Tamilnadu, South India
Honorable Member	Mrs.Sujatha Ilangovan Assistant Professor, Department of Biochemistry Holy Cross College, Tiruchirapalli-620002. TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Kathirvelan Assistant Professor, Department of Animal Nutrition Veterinary College and Research Institute (TANUVAS) Namakkal -637002. TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Professor.G.Ganesan Professor, Department of Mathematics Adikavi Nannaya University,Rajahmundry-533105 Andhra Pradesh, India.

Honorable Member	Mis D.Kalpana Asst.Professor,Department of Chemistry, Bon Secours College for Women,Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur TamilNadu, South India
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Balusami Assistant Professor, Department of Livestock Production and Management College of Veterinary and Animal Sciences Pookode-673576.Kerala, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Kavitha Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology and Biotechnology AVVM Sri Pushpam College (Autonomous) Poondi,Thanjavur, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Vasudevan Ayyappan Department of Biology, Delaware State University, Dover, Delaware - 19901
Honorable Member	Mrs.A.Amargeetha Asst.Professor,Department of Chemistry, Bon Secours College for Women,Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur TamilNadu, South India
Honorable Member	Mrs.N.Rajarajeswari Asst.Professor,Department of Physics, Bon Secours College for Women,Vilar bypass road, Thanjavur TamilNadu, South India
Honorable Member	Dr.V. Rajendran Dean i/c Vanavarayar Institute of Agriculture Manakkadavu – 642 103. Pollachi Taluk, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Thamaraiselvi Assistant Professor, Dept. of Biotechnology Mother Teresa Women's University Kodaikanal-624101,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr. K.Madhava Chetty Plant Taxonomist, Assistant Professor,Department of Botany, SVUCS,S.V. University,Tirupati-517 502,Andhra Pradesh, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Ramesh Kumar Assistant Professor, Department of Horticulture, Vanavarayar Institute of Agriculture, Manakkadavu-642103,Pollachi,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr. S. Balasubramanian Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics, Government Arts College (A), Karur – 639 005,Tamilnadu,India.

Honorable Member	Dr.G. Rubalakshmi D/o V.P. Govindaraj, #3/41, Nanbargal Nagar,Muthukalipatty, Rasipuram TK, Namakkal DT-637401.Tamilnadu,India.
Honorable Member	Mr.Sridhar Ramachandran Assistant Professor, Department of Biological Science, Gojan College of Teacher Education , Chennai-600 052, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. H. Krishna Ram #11, 1st Main, Opp. to SBM, Gnanaganganagar,Bangalore- 560 056, Karnataka, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Senthil Murugan Assistant Professor, Department of Animal Nutrition, College of Veterinary and Animal Sciences, Pookode, Wayanad, Kerala, India.
Honorable Member	R.Muthukrishnan Assistant Professor Department of Soil Science and Agricultural Chemistry Vanavarayar Institute of Agricultural Manakkadavu, Pollachi-642- 103, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	K.Ashokkumar Senior Research Fellow Dept of Agricultural Microbiology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbutore-3, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.Subbiah poopathi Scientist-F/Deputy-Director Vector control Research Centre, Medical complex, Indira Nagar,Pondicherry-605006,India
Honorable Member	Dr. Sivalingam Elayabalan Assistant professor 3/33,Eachampatti village Attur(Tk),Salem(Dt)-636107, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Horne Iona Averal Associate professor of Head Holy cross college (Autonomous), Trichy. TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.G.Singaravelu Professor &Head Department of Education Bharathiar University Coimbatore-46 TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.Ga.Bakavathiappan Associate Professor in Zoology SBK College, Aruppukottai - 626 101, TamilNadu, India.

Honorable Member	Dr.P.Govindaraj Head & Associate Professor in Chemistry Department of Chemistry SBK College, Aruppukottai - 626 101, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Gopikannan Senior Research Fellow, 15-B3 Paramathi Main Road, S.P.Pudhur, Namakkal(Dt)-637 001, TamilNadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Samiayyan Dean Agricultural College and Research Institute, TNAU, Eachangkottai, Thanjavur-614902, T.N,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Vasanthy Assistant professor Periyar Illam,(upstairs), No,4,Vayalur Road, Kumaran Nagar, Ramalinga nagar south Extension, Trichy-620017, Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Vijayakumar Assistant Professor Dept.of Biochemistry & Biotechnology Annamalai University, Annamalainagar-608 002, Tamilnadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. S. Umamaheswari Assistant Professor Department of Environmental Biotechnology School of Environmental Sciences Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli – 620 024, Tamil Nadu
Honorable Member	Dr. Jai Shanker Pillai H.P. H.D. Ponna swamy Pillai # 644, Ganesh Temple Street Hunsur taluk, Mysore district – 571105, Karnataka, India
Honorable Member	Mr. Nesarajan. J Assitant Professor, Department of Zoology, Bishop Heber College, Trichy-17, Tamil Nadu. India
Honorable Member	Dr. John Abraham Assistant Professor, Department of L.P.M.,College of Veterinary and Animal Sciences Pookode, Wayanad. 673576, Kerala.
Honorable Member	Dr. S. Jayachandran Professor &Head,Dept. of Oral Medicine and Radiology, Tamil Nadu Govt. Dental College and Hospital, Chennai -600003,Tamil Nadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.M. Srinivasan Assistant Professor (Plant Pathology) Department of Crop Protection Thanthai Roever Institute of Agriculture and Rural Development, Valikandapuram Post, Perambalur - 621115., Tamil Nadu.

Honorable Member	Dr.Ranjith.D Assistant Professor, Department of Veterinary Pharmacology and Toxicology, College of Veterinary and Animal Sciences, Pookode, Wayanad – 673576. Kerala,India
Honorable Member	Daniel Jebaraj,M. C/o Joshua No.14A, Thendral Nagar New Thillai Nagar, Vadavalli, Coimbatore-641041, TamilNadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr.Sindhu. K Veterinary Officer Department of AH and VS Karnataka, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Rajesh R Young Scientist, Department of Agricultural Microbiology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore 641 003,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Jaivel N Post Doctoral Fellow, Department of Agricultural Microbiology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore - 641 003,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.R.Prabhu Research Associate, NADP Cell,CARDS, TamilNadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore - 641 003,Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Uma Gowri Research Associate, NADP Cell,CARDS, TamilNadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore - 641 003,Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	S.Jegan Karuppiah Assistant Professor, Department of Rural Development Science, Arul Anandar College, Karmathur - 625 514, Madurai. Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.Rina Poonia Associate Professor, Department of Physical Education, Faculty of Arts & Law, Manipal University,Jaipur,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Ezhil Vendan Scientist Fellow, Food Protectants & Infestation Control Department, CSIR-Central Food Technological Research Institute, Mysore-570 020,Karnataka,India.

Honorable Member	Dr.K.Shameem Rani Associate Professor and Head, Dept. of Zoology,M.S.S Wakf Board College, Madurai-625020,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.B.Nagarathnam No.2, New Agraharam, Erode-638001, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Balaji Assistant Professor (Agricultural and Rural Management), Centre of Excellence in Biofuels, Forest College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University(TNAU), Mettupalayam- 641 301, Coimbatore Dt., Tamil Nadu.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Shanthasheela Assistant Professor (Agricultural Extension), Department of Sericulture, Forest College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University(TNAU), Mettupalayam- 641 301, Coimbatore Dt. Tamil Nadu.
Honorable Member	Dr. N. Balakrishnan Young Scientist, Department of Nano Science &Technology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore – 641003, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Raman Associate Professor, Department of Chemistry, VHNSN College, Virudhunagar-626 001, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	M.Thenmozhi Assistant Professor (Agrl. Engg.), Imayam Institute of Agriculture and Technology, Kannanur, Trichy - 621206, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	K.Kalidas Assistant Professor & Head, Dept. of Social Science, Vanavarayar Institute of Agriculture, Manakkadavu, Pollachi, TamilNadu,India.

Honorable Member	Dr.M.Kumar Assistant Professor(Horticulture), Vanavarayar Institute of Agriculture, Manakkadavu,Pollachi, Coimbatore-642103, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.T.Pradeesh Kumar Assistant Professor (Agronomy), Vanavarayar Institute of Agriculture,TNAU,Pollachi, Coimbatore-642103,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.R.Nandhakumar Assistant Professor (Agronomy), Kumaraguru Institute of Agriculture (Affiliated to TNAU), Appakoodal,Erode-638315, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.R.Govindan Assistant Professor (Agronomy), Kumaraguru Institute of Agriculture (Affiliated to TNAU), Appakoodal,Erode-638315, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Vinoth Kumar Research Associate, Department of Agronomy, Agricultural College and Research Institute, TNAU, Madurai – 625104, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Sandhya Professor and Head of Department, Department of Pharmacognosy, St.James College of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chalakkudy, Thrissur,Kerala,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Anbarasan Assistant Professor (Agricultural Extension), Kumaraguru Institute of Agriculture,Tamil Nadu Agricultural University,Sakthi Nagar, Erode-638315, Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Muthuselvan Principal, Saiva Bhanu Kshatriya College, Aruppukottai, Virudhunagar, TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Rajasekar Research Associate, Precision Farming Development Center, Agricultural Engineering College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore, TamilNadu,India.

Honorable Member	Dr.A.Dinakara Rao Associate Professor, Center for Bioinformatics, School of Life Sciences, Pondicherry university,Puducherry,India
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Sivakumar Associate Professor, Department of Botony,Annamalai University, Annamalai Nagar,TamilNadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Moghana Lavanya Assistant Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics, Agricultural College and Research Institute, TamilNadu Agricultural University, Madurai,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Biruntha Assistant Professor, Department of Animal Health and Management, Alagappa University,Karaikudi,TamilNadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Saravanan Assistant Professor ,PG & Research Dept. of Zoology, Nehru Memorial College (Autonomous), Puthanampatti,Tiruchirappalli TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.A.Kalyana Sundaram Assistant Professor(Entomology), Agricultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Eachangkottai,Thanjavur,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Sirajuddin M.Horaginamani Principal, Sayyid Akbar Husayni Degree College of Arts,Commerce and Science,Kalaburagi,Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Ramachandran Director & Head, Trichy Institute of Regenerative Medicine, Thillai Nagar West,Trichy,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Lingathurai Assistant Professor, Department of Biotechnology, The Madura College, Madurai, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Manonmani Assistant Professor,Department of Life Sciences, Centre for Research and Development, PRIST University, Vallam, Thanjavur TamilNadu,India.

Honorable Member	Dr. Syed Abrar Research Associate, Department of P.G. Studies & Research in Applied Botany, Kuvempu University,Shivamogga, Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.Violet Dhayabaran Associate Professor ,Department of Chemistry, Bishop Heber College (Autonomous), Puthur, Tiruchirappalli,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.H.T.Raghavendra Gowda Haluvalli, Opposite Bus stand, Mallalur,Chikamagalore, Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Goverdhan Rathla K. S Assistant Professor,Department of Physics, Government First Grade College, Birur, Kadur Talluk,Chickmagalore District. Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Ananthnag B Lecturer, Department of Environmental Science, Kuvempu University,Shivamogga, Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Ramesh Associate Professor, Department of Biotechnology,Alagappa University, Karaikudi-630003,Sivagangai Dt, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Yamini Sudha Lakshmi Assistant Professor, Department of Medical Biochemistry, University of Madras,Taramani Campus, Chennai-600113,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr. SA. Ramyabharathi 253/ A37, TNHB Colony, Kollapatti, Animur (PO),Tiruchengode (TK), Namakkal District- 637214, TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.B.Kaleeswaran Assistant Professor, Dept. of Zoology & Biotechnology, A.V.V.M.Sri Pushpam College, Poondi, Thanjavur,T.N.India.
Honorable Member	Dr.A.Radha Assistant Professor,Dept. of Zoology Kunthavai Naacchiyar Govt Arts College for Women, Thanjavur-7,T.N.India.

Honorable Member	Dr.V.L.Madhu Prasad Directorate of Extension, University of Agricultural Science, Hebbal,Bangaluru-560024. Karnataka,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.T.Shanmugasundaram Research Associate, Department of Vegetable Crops, Horticultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore-641 003 Tamil Nadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.Sakthirama 3/8,P Block,Sree Dakshaa-Vhridhaa Bharthiyar University Post,Coimbatore-641046 TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Kiruba 261B/5 Anna Nagar, Kulithalai-639104, Karur(Dt), Tamil Nadu
Honorable Member	Dr.Karpagavalli B Assistant Professor (FSN), RVS Agricultural College, Usilampatti Village,Sengipatti Via, Thanjavur-613402,Tamil Nadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.D.Leninraja, Assistant Professor (Soil Science & Agricultural Chemistry) Agricultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Kudumiyamalai,Pudukottai- 622 104,T.N
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Maragatham, Associate Professor (Soil Science & Agricultural Chemistry) Agricultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Kudumiyamalai,Pudukottai- 622 104,T.N.
Honorable Member	Dr.D.Balamurugan Assistant Professor (Soil Science & Agricultural Chemistry) JKK Munirajah College of Agricultural Science, T. N. Palayam, Erode- 638 506,T.N
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Rajesh Nallaiah Assistant Professor (Agronomy) RVS Agricultural College, Usilampatti Village,Sengipatti via, Thanjavur-613402,Tamil Nadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.C.N.Hari Prasath Senior Research Fellow D3 Quarters, Forest College and Research Institute, Kothagiri Road, Mettupalayam (Tk), Coimbatore (Dt),Tamil Nadu – 641 301,India.

Honorable Member	Dr.Prantosh K. Paul Department of Computer & Information Science, Raiganj University, Raiganj, West Bengal-733 134, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Ajay Anil Gurjar Professor & Dean Academics, Sipna College of Engineering & Technology, Amravati(M.S)- 444606,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Mathews Plamoottil Asst. Professor in Zoology, Govt. College Chavara, Kollam, Kerala,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Mrs.E.Emimal Victoria Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology Sri Meenakshi Govt. Arts College for Women, Madurai TamilNadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Kandeepan Asst.Professor and Head, PG Department of Zoology, A.P.A College of Arts and Culture, Palani-624601,Dindigul Dt.T.N.,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.E.Nethaji Mariappan Scientist"F" Centre for Remote Sensing and Geoinformatics Sathyabama University,Rajiv Gandhi Road, Sholinganallur,Chennai – 600119,Tamil Nadu
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Nagarajan Associate Professor, Department of Zoology VHN Senthikumara Nadar College, Virudhunagar,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.D.Sivaraman Scientist-C Department of Pharmacology, Sathyabama University, Jeppiaar Nagar, Rajiv Gandhi road, Chennai- 600 119.
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Mahesh Assistant Professor – III Department of Chemistry & Biosciences SASTRA University Srinivasa Ramanujan Centre, Kumbakonam,Thanjavur Dist,Tamilnadu,INDIA
Honorable Member	Dr.Sumit Kumar Gupta Dean of Science, Department of Physics, Parishkar College of Global Excellence , Jaipur, Rajasthan,India

Honorable Member	Dr.Prakash.M Professor, Department of Genetics and Plant Breeding, Faculty of Agriculture, Annamalai University, Annamalai nagar- 608002. Cuddalore District.
Honorable Member	Dr.B.A.Asbi Prof., Vice President Research, Management & Science University(MSU), University drive off persiaran olahraga, 40100 shah alam selangor. MALAYSIA.
Honorable Member	S.M.Prasad Assistant Professor, Department of Nutrition and Dietetics, Sadakathullah Appa College, Rahmath Nagar,Tirunelveli-627011. T.N.India
Honorable Member	K.Rajendran Research Associate Directorate of CARDS, TNAU,Coimbatore-3
Honorable Member	Dr.Kayalvizhi.K Senior Research Fellow Institute of Agriculture, Kumalur-621712,Lalgude(TK) Trichy. TamilNadu
Honorable Member	Dr.P.Jeyaseelan Associate Prof., Department of Agricultural Extension, Faculty of Agriculture, Annamalai University, Annamalai Nagar – 608 002 Cuddalore
Honorable Member	Dr.Suja George Principal Scientist, Department of Biotechnology, M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation, Taramani, Chennai 600113.
Honorable Member	Dr.Neelesh Sharma ICAR-International Fellow & NAAS Associate Division of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Veterinary Science and Animal Husbandry, Sher-e-Kashmir University of Agri. Sciences & Technology, R.S. Pura, Jammu-181102 (J & K) INDIA.
Honorable Member	Dr.Tapas Ranjan Das Head (Acting), IARI Regional Station, Pusa Samastipur -848125,Bihar, India
Honorable Member	Dr.Muthuraman A., Assistant Professor, JSS College of Pharmacy, JSS University, Mysuru -570 015. Karnataka,India..

Honorable Member	Dr.G.Rama Rao Principal Scientist &Head, Dept.of Crop Physiology, RARS Lam, Guntur-522034, ANGR Agricultural University, Andhra Pradesh,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.A.S.Kanagalakshmi Professor, Dept. of Civil Engineering, Panimalar Engineering College Chennai 600123. Tamilnadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Ramarao Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science Hyderabad,Telangana 501301, Telangana, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Y.V. Krishna Reddy Department of Agricultural Engineering, Aditya Engineering College, Surampalem- 533437, East –Godavari, A.P., India
Honorable Member	Dr.Komal Kumar Javarappa Institute of Molecular Medicine Finland, University of Helsinki, Finland, Biomedicum Helsinki 2U, G315b, Finland- 00014.
Honorable Member	Dr.Easwari.S Asst.Professor, J.K.K. Munirajah College of Agricultural Science, T.N.Palayam, Erode Dist.,TamilNadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Manigopa Chakraborty Chief Scientist cum University Professor Department of Genetics & Plant Breeding, Birsa Agricultural University, Kanke, Ranchi, Jharkhand – 834006., India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Arvind Prasad Dwivedi Lecturer, Department of Chemistry, Govt. Sanjay Gandhi Smriti College, Sidhi, Madhya Pradesh, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.N.Harisha Guest Lecturer, Department of Wildlife and Management, Kuvempu University, Jnanasahyadri, Shankaraghatta - 577451. Shimoga
Honorable Member	Dr.R.Rajkumar Senior Scientist, Village Resource Centre M S Swaminathan Research Foundation Pudukkottai,TamilNadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Vidyalakshmi G M Division of Veterinary Physiology , CSM Lab, ICAR- IVRI, Izatnagar, Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh – 243 122. India.

Honorable Member	Dr.N.Shruthi Division of Animal Biochemistry, ICAR- IVRI, Izatnagar, Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh – 243 122. India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Deepa PGT Biology, G.K.Shetty Vivekananda Vidyalaya Junior College, Ambattur, Chennai – 600053. Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.A.Suganya Research Scholar, Department of Agricultural Science, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore
Honorable Member	Dr. N. Jeyapandiyan Research Associate, Department of Agricultural Microbiology, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore.
Honorable Member	Dr.R.Selvaraj Associate Professor, Department of Veterinary Physiology, Centre for Laboratory Animal Technology & Research (CPCSEA approved), Sathyabama University, Chennai – 600 119.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.Karthika Senior Research Fellow, Department of Environmental Science, Water Technology Centre, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore – 641 003.
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Karthikeyan Assistant Professor (Plant Pathology) Department of Vegetable Crops ,HC&RI Tamil Nadu Agricultural University ,Coimbatore TamilNadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr.K.Rajendran, Research Associate, Directorate of CARDS, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu,India.
Honorable Member	Dr. V. Janahiraman Assistant Professor (Agricultural Microbiology) Krishna College of Agriculture and Technology, Srirengapuram -625532, Usilampatti, Madurai-Dt Affiliated by Tamil Nadu Agricultural University. Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.A.Mahadevan Assistant Professor,Dept. of Horticulture, Krishna College of Agriculture and Technology, Srirengapuram -625532, Usilampatti, Madurai-Dt. Tamil Nadu, India

Honorable Member	Dr.A.Manikandan Principal, Muthayammal Memorial College of Arts and Science, Rasipuram, Namakkal Dist – 637408. Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Vijaya Bhaskara Reddy.MUTHA Asst. Prof.Faculty of Public Health, St Theresa International College, 1 Moo 6 Rangsit-Nakhon Nayok Road (Klong 14), Bungsan,Ongkharak – 26120 Nakhon Nayok, Thailand.
Honorable Member	Dr. R.Mary Suja Director, Williams Research Centre, Nagarcoil – 1 Kanyakumari Dist,Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. P. Chandramani Professor, (Agricultural Entomology), Agricultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University Kudumiyamalai – 622 104. Pudukkottai Dist., Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Hasan S.A. Jawad Animal Production Department, Agricultural Faculty, University of Baghdad, Baghdad,Iraq
Honorable Member	Dr. S. Suganya Kanna Assistant Professor, (Agricultural Entomology), Agricultural College and Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University. Kudumiyamalai – 622 104. Pudukkottai Dist., Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. D. Balasankar Horticulture Officer, Farmer Training Centre, O/o Joint Director of Horticulture, Udhagamandalam -643001. The Nilgiris, Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Ali Abdel-Hadi Mahoud Alsudani Assistant Professor in College of Science Biology Department, University of Al-Qadisiyah, Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr. M. Manikandan Senior Research Fellow, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University Coimbatore – 641003. Tamil Nadu, India.

Honorable Member	Neeta Raghveer Assistant Professor, National College Autonomous, Basavanagudi, Bengaluru Karnataka,India
Honorable Member	Dr. Salam Hussein Ewaid Shatra Technical Institute Southern Technical University, Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Prema Associate Professor of Computer Science K.S.Rangasamy College of Arts and Science (Autonomous) Tiruchengode – 637 215, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Sasikala Associate Professor, Department of Computer Applications, Hindusthan College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore - 641 028, Tamilnadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Ghaidaa Raheem Lateef Al-Awsi Al-Mustaqbal University College, Babylon,Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Ravinder Singh Head, PG and Research Department of Botany, Vivekanandha College of Arts and Sciences for Women, Elayampalayam- 637 205, Tiruchengode, Namakkal,Tamil Nadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. S. Thenmozhi Assistant Professor (SS & AC) Soil Fertility and Irrigation Water Management Agricultural College and Research Institute, Kudumiyanmalai - 622 104, Pudukkottai – District, Tamil Nadu,India
Honorable Member	Dr. Salwan Ali Abed Department of Environment College of Science University of Al-Qadisiyah, Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr.G.Rajaraman Assistant Professor & Coordinator School of Agricultural and Processing Sciences Kalasalingam Academy of Research and Education Krishnankoil-626126, Tamilnadu. India.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.Alagumanian Head & Assistant Professor, PG &Research Dept. of Botany H.H. The Rajash's Collage, Pudukkottai, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Faiza Kadhim Emran Department of Biology, College of Science, University of Baghdad, Baghdad, Iraq.

Honorable Member	Dr.N.Vasanthakumar Librarian, The American College, Madurai – 625 002, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.Nagubudi. Varadarajulu Naidu Director of Research, Acharya N.G Ranga Agricultural University, Administrative Office, RARS, Lam, Guntur -522034 Andhra Pradesh, India.
Honorable Member	Dr. Ahmed Mahmood Shukur AL-Nedawi Assistant Professor, Animal Resource Department, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Baghdad, Baghdad, Iraq
Honorable Member	Dr.Thirumal Kumar D Assistant Professor(Jr) Department of Integrative Biology, School of Bio Sciences and Technology Vellore Institute of Technology Vellore – 632014, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.R.Jayapandi Assistant Professor, Department of Bio Chemistry, The American College, Madurai – 625 002 Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Ravindran Assistant Professor (Horticulture) Department of Fruit Crops Horticulture College and Research Institute Periyakulam – 625 604, Theni District, Tamilnadu, India.
Honorable Member	Wejdan Thamir Mahdi University of Qadisiyah, Iraq
Honorable Member	Dr.K.F.Bharati Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, JNTUA College of Engineering, Ananthapuramu - 515002, Andhra Pradesh, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Huda Falah Hasan Radi Alqaraghuli Assistant Professor, College of Veterinary Medicine, University of Baghdad, Baghdad, Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr.S.V.Sai Prasad Principal Scientist & Head ICAR-IARI, Regional Station, Near Agriculture College, Indore – 452 001, Madhya Pradesh, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Intedhar Abbas Marhoon Biology Department, Faculty of Science, University of Al-Qadisiyah, Iraq
Honorable Member	Dr.Omkar Prasad Baidya Assistant Professor, Department of Physiology, ESI-PGIMS and ESIC Medical College, Joka, Kolkata, West Bengal, India

Honorable Member	Dr.Reem Zuhair Shaker Abdul Rahman Shanshal Assistant Professor in Life Sciences, College of Education for Girls, University of Mosul, Iraq.
Honorable Member	Dr.V.Kavitha Associate Professor, PG and research Department of Computer Application, Hindusthan College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore -28, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Preethi Balasundaram Post-Doctoral Fellow, Wieden Group Alberta RNA Research & Training Institute Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry University of Lethbridge, 4401 University Drive Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4
Honorable Member	Dr. Vikas Sharma Associate Professor/Sr. Scientist (Agronomy) Regional Agricultural Research Station SKUAST-JAMMU, Tandwal-Rajouri, Teh. And District Rajouri, State Jammu and Kashmir, India
Honorable Member	Dr.C.Vijai Assistant Professor, Department of Commerce, St.Peter's Institute of Higher Education and Research, Avadi, Chennai-600 054, Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr. Gopal Muthu Scientist -'C' DHR-Model Rural Health Research Unit ICMR-National Institute of Epidemiology Government of India, Primary Health Centre Campus Kallur-627 010, Tirunelveli District, Tamil Nadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.N.Revathy Associate Professor, PG and research Department of Computer Application, Hindusthan College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore -28, Tamilnadu, India
Honorable Member	Dr.M.Ananthi Teaching Assistant, Directorate of Planning and Monitoring, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Coimbatore – 03, Tamilnadu, India.
Honorable Member	Dr.Pushpa S Murthy Senior Scientist, Department of Spice and Flavor Science AcSIR Associate Professor (Biological Sciences), CSIR - Central Food Technological Research Inst. MYSURU, Karnataka, INDIA
Honorable Member	CH.V.Satyanarayanaraju Scientist, Research Centre Imarat, DRDO Hyderabad, Telangana, India

Honorable Member	<p>Dr. Vickram A S Associate Professor, Department of Biotechnology Saveetha School of Engineering Saveetha Institute for Medical and Technical Sciences Chennai, Tamilnadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>G.Menaka Assistant Professor, Computer Science Cum Deputy Controller of Examinations Vivekanandha College Of Arts & Sciences For Women (Autonomous), Elayampalayam, Tiruchengode, Namakkal (Dist.), TamilNadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. Karthikeyan Rajamani Senior Research Scientist (Biomarker) ICMR Centre for Advanced study in Air pollution, Department of Environmental Health Engineering, Sri Ramachandra Institute of Higher Education and Research, Porur-600116, Chennai, TamilNadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. P.Yasodha Assistant Professor (Agrl. Entomology) Anbil Dharmalingam Agricultural College & Research Institute, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Navalur Kuttapattu 620 027, Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu, India.</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. SAIKAT SEN Associate Professor Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences Assam down town University, Panikhaiti, Guwahati, Assam - 781026, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.E.Selvarajan Research Assistant Professor Department of Genetic Engineering School of Bioengineering SRM Institute of Science and Technology Kattankulathur-603203, Chennai, Tamilnadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.V.Shanmuga Sundaram Assistant Professor & Head Department of Statistics Mahendra Arts & Science College (Autonomous) Kalippatti, Namakkal-637501. Tamilnadu, India.</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr. J. Rajangam Professor and Head, Department of Fruit Crops, HC & RI, Periyakulam, Tamilnadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.R.R.Saravanakumar Librarian & Head Department of Library and Information Science Sadakathullah Appa College (Autonomous) Rahmath Nagar, Tirunelveli, Tamilnadu, India</p>

Honorable Member	<p>Dr. Shivendu Ranjan Senior Research Associate Faculty of Engineering & Built Environment University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg (Auckland Park Kingsway Campus) South Africa</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.Nagubudi.Varadarajulu Naidu Director of Research, Acharya N.G Ranga Agricultural University, Administrative Office, RARS, Lam, Guntur -522034, Andhra Pradesh, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.I.Muthuvel Associate Professor (Horticulture), Department of Fruit Crops, Horticultural College and Research Institute, Periyakulam – 625 604, Theni Dist. Tamil Nadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Subburaj. M Deputy Director Food Safety and Standards Authority of India Ministry of Health and Family welfare, Govt. of India Benfish Tower, 31 GN Block, Sector V, Salt lake city Kolkata -700091, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.Bhagyalakshmi Rajaram Associate Professor, Department of Management Studies, PSNA College of Engineering & Technology, Dindigul, TamilNadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.S.Annapoorani Assistant Professor in Biotechnology, Dr.Umayal Ramanathan College for Women Karaikudi, Sivaganga (Dt), TamilNadu, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr Bhasker Sharma Homoeopathy Doctor Sharma Homoeopathy Chikitsalya and Research Center Itwa Bazaar, Dist-Siddharth Nagar, Pin-272192 Uttar Pradesh, India</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.R.Parimalan Scientist (Agrl. Biotech) & Hon. Faculty (QAAFI, UQ), Division of Genomic Resources, ICAR-National Bureau of Plant Genetic Resources, PUSA Campus, New Delhi-110012</p>
Honorable Member	<p>Dr.P.Sivakumar Assistant Professor (Biotechnology) Agricultural College and Research Institute Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, Eachangkottai, Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu, India</p>

Indian Journal of Natural Sciences (IJONS)

Volume X (10) CODEN: IJONS (62) (2020)		ISSUE 62	October 2020 ISSN: 0976 - 0997
S. No.	CONTENTS	Page No.	
	Editorial		
54	One Pot Green Synthesis of Biginelli Reaction Catalyzed by Novel Chitosan Immobilized Ionic liquid Vishant Patel, Jatin Patel, Ankit Patel and Amit Dholakia	28029-28036	
55	Synthesis, Characterization and Spectroscopic Analysis of Chromium (III) Chelates Derived from Schiff Bases of 4-Benzoyl-3-methyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-pyrazolin-5-One Joravar Rana and Jatin D. Patel	28037-28043	
56	Synthesis, Characterization and Antifungal Activity of C-Mannich Bases of Ethyl 7 – Methyl – 3 – oxo – 5 – Bhenyl - 2, 3 –Dihydro - 5H - Thiazolo [3,2-a] Pyrimidine - 6 - Carboxylate Derivatives Vishant Patel, Ankit Patel, Jatin Patel and Amit Dholakia	28044-28056	
57	Study on Heavy Metals and Physicochemical Properties of Water of Abandoned Open Cast Coal Mine Pit: Special Reference to Damalia OCP, Raniganj, West Bengal Dibyendu Saha, Abhisek Saha and Nimai Chandra Saha	28057-28063	
58	Applications of Solid Lipid Nanoparticle Sukanta Satapathy and Chandra Sekhar Patro	28064-28069	
59	Faculty and Students' Survey Assessment on Ssct-Mainit VGMO Benjamin C. Paler, Joanna P. Feril and Edilmar P. Masuhay	28070-28076	
60	Phytochemical Screening of Two Medicinal Plants, <i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn. and <i>Nigella sativa</i> Linn Purva G.Bhishnurkar, Sujata S.Deo and Farhin S.Inam	28077-28082	
61	Microwave Assisted Organic Synthesis of C-Mannich Bases of Thiazolo [3,2-a] Pyrimidine Derivatives Vishant Patel, Amit Dholakia, Ankit Patel and Jatin Patel	28083-28092	
62	Morphological Analysis of Corrosion Inhibition by 2-Carboxyethyl Phosphonic Acid and Zn ²⁺ System on Carbon Steel in Seawater K. Kavipriya, N. Srividhya, A. Kavitha and A. Sahaya Raja	28093-28099	
63	Antiparkinson Effect of Hydro-Alcoholic Extract of Leaves of <i>Cassia marginata</i> Roxb R. Kothai and B. Arul	28100-28108	
64	Impact of Change Management on the Performance of College Students in Odisha Girija Nandini and Bhanupriya Khatri	28109-28116	
65	Generic Decision Problem Concerning Aircraft Landings Bikram Kumar	28117-28127	
66	Keywords Search in Relational Databases Bhanu Shanker Prasad	28128-28132	
67	Performances of Practice Teachers' with "Filipino" as Their Field of Expertise Eliza Ebol Bayang and Edilmar P. Masuhay	28133-28143	

68	Corporate Social Responsibility : A Business Necessity in the Present Era Girija Nandini ^{1*} and Sushree Sangita Sahoo	28144-28148
69	Instrumentation Training of Students in Surigao State College of Technology and the Needs of Industries Vrian Jay V. Ylaya	28149-28165
70	Operations Research and Queueing Model Aditya Kumar Mishra	28166-28176
71	Modulation of Rapid Cell Death in <i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> Kalidindi Krishnam Raju and Durgadatta Meher	28177-28181
72	Removal of Heavy Metals from Aqueous Solution by using Agricultural and Industrial Wastes as Adsorbents S.S. Nawab Ali, K Vijaya, M. Mohamed Sihabudeen and S.S.Syed Abuthahir	28182-28189
73	A Woman is a Shining Star in the Dark Sky a Study of Sashi Deshpande's ' <i>That Long Silence</i> ' M.K.Subashini, V. Chithra Devi and P. Elizabeth Kalpana	28190-28192
74	Prospective Study of Antibiotics Utilization in Multi Speciality Hospitals in Narasaraopet at Guntur District, Andhrapradesh Chavala.Sunil Kumar and A. Pasupathi	28193-28198
75	Growth and Characterization of a Semiorganic L-Histidinium Methyl Benzoate NLO Single Crystal S.Muruganantham, T.S.Sarasvathy and S.Kumararaman	28199-28203
76	Collaborative and Hybrid Recommendation Framework for CBFRS D. Uma Maheswari	28204-28209
77	Comparison of LDA and NMF Topic Modeling Techniques for Restaurant Reviews Shini George and V. Srividhya	28210-28219
78	Larvicidal Activity of Seagrass <i>Syringodium isoetifolium</i> (Aschers.) against Dengue Vector <i>Aedes aegypti</i> (L.) and Filarial Mosquito <i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i> (Say) Monisha.D, Prabhakaran.M and Gabriel Paulraj.M	28220-28228
79	Rereading of Kamala Das as an Eco-Feminist with Special Reference to Her Selective Poems V. Chithra Devi, P. Elizabeth Kalpana and M.K.Subashini	28229-28233
80	Service Sector, Indian Story: An Introduction Priyanka Shah	28234-24241
81	Medical Negligence in Oral Surgery- A Review Swetha Murali and M.Madhulaxmi	28242-28249
82	Association of Obesity with Postoperative Cardiac Surgery Complications Abdul Azeem Khan, Adeel Hussain, Ahson Memon, Ali Merchant, Faisal Jabba and Ghufraullah Khan	28250-28254
83	A Study on Anti-Putrefaction Nature of <i>Sarcostemma acidum</i> (SA) on Carbon Steel C.Rajarathinam and A. John Amalraj	28255-28262
84	An Investigation on Structural, Optical Properties <i>In vitro</i> Antimicrobial, Antioxidant and Cytotoxicity Activities of Thiourea Derived Bioactive Metal Complexes for Pharmaceutical Applications F.Daisy Selasteen, S.Alfred Cecil Raj, A. John Samuel and K.Dhivyapriya	28263-28273

85	Burden of Acute Kidney Injury among Cardiac Surgery Patients Ali Merchant, Abdul Azeem Khan, Adeel Hussain, Ahson Memon, Faisal Jabbar and Ghufranullah Khan	28274-28279
86	Studies on the Role of Environmental Factors in the Development of Fungal Diseases of Cassava Crops Ruba. and E.G Wesely Jabasing Devairakkam	28274-28279
87	Anticancer Activity of Isolated Fractions from <i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> Methanol Leaf Extract on Human Hepatocellular Carcinoma (HepG-2) Cells Rajesh.S and Sivakumari.K	28286-28293
88	Contemplating the Conceptualization of Mental Toughness Varinder Pal Singh Galay and Rina Poonia	28294-28299

Editorial...



2020 Theme: Acting together to achieve social and environmental justice for all

This year marks the 27th anniversary of the declaration by the General Assembly, in its resolution 47/196 of 22 December 1992, of 17 October as the International Day for the Eradication of Poverty. The theme for the Day this year addresses the challenge of achieving social and environmental justice for all. The growing recognition of the multi-dimensionality of poverty means that these two issues are inseparably intertwined, and that social justice cannot be fully realized without aggressively rectifying environmental injustices at the same time. Whereas progress has been made in addressing income poverty, there has been less success in addressing the other important dimensions of poverty, including the rapidly growing impact of the environment, within a more holistic approach. Poverty is not solely an economic issue, but rather a multidimensional phenomenon that encompasses a lack of both income and the basic capabilities to live in dignity. Persons living in poverty experience many interrelated and mutually reinforcing deprivations that prevent them from realizing their rights and perpetuate their poverty, including: dangerous work conditions, unsafe housing, lack of nutritious food, unequal access to justice, lack of political power, limited access to health care. As the international community embarks on the Third Decade for the Eradication of Poverty, an estimated 783 million people lived on less than \$1.90 a day in 2013, compared with 1.867 billion people in 1990. In 2018, almost 8 per cent of the world's workers and their families lived on less than US\$1.90 per person per day. Most people living below the poverty line belong to two regions: Southern Asia and sub-Saharan Africa. People living in extreme poverty, often through sheer necessity, are the first to act decisively within their communities in response to poverty, climate change and environmental challenges. However, their efforts and experience often go unnoticed and unappreciated; their ability to contribute positively to solutions has been overlooked; they are not recognized as drivers of change, and their voices are not heard, especially in international bodies. The participation, knowledge, contributions and experience of people living in poverty and those left behind must be valued, respected and reflected in our efforts to build an equitable and sustainable world in which there is social and environmental justice for all.

Vijikumar Sahadevan
Editor
IJONS

Credit: UNO